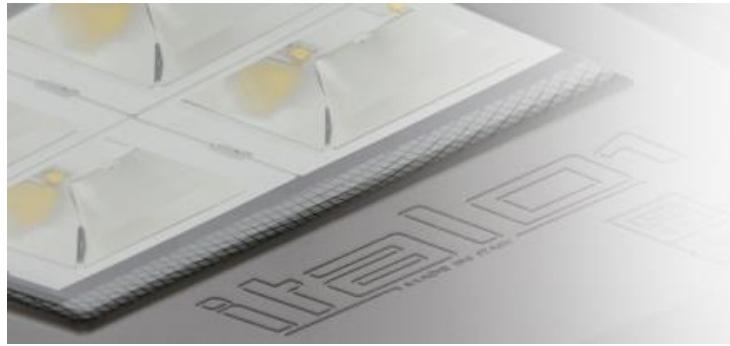




Design & Quality  
Made in Italy



**AEC led lighting technology**



QUALITY AND CERTIFICATION

# CB/ENEC Certificate

## ENEC LICENCE

Licence No. ENEC-00937-A1  
Page 1/48  
Date of Issue 2015-01-14

**License Holder** AEC ILLUMINAZIONE SRL  
VIA A RIGHI 4 Z.I. CASTELNUOVO  
SUBBANO, 52010 AR Italy

**Production site** AEC ILLUMINAZIONE SRL  
VIA A RIGHI 4 Z.I. CASTELNUOVO  
SUBBANO, 52010 AR Italy

**Certification Mark** See Annex 1  
**Certified Product** Luminaires for road and street lighting  
**Model** See Page 2 to Page 47

**Trademark** AEC ILLUMINAZIONE

**Rated Voltage / Frequency** See Page 2 to Page 47

**Rated Current / Power** See Page 2 to Page 47

**Insulation Class** II

**Degree of protection (IP)** 65

**Tested acc. to** EN 60598-1:2008/A11:2009, EN 60598-1:2008, EN 60598-2-  
3:2009/A1:2011, EN 60598-3-2:2003

**Test Report No.** 478814306-1 issued on 2015-01-07

**Additional** This certificate replaces the certificate No. ENEC-00937, dated  
2014-07-06 due to add models and correct some typo errors.



Certification Manager

Jan-Erik Storgaard

This is to certify that the manufacturer of the Product mentioned above, has been granted the  
International ENEC Licence to market the Product indicated on the Licence in accordance with the  
International ENEC Standard. The designated License holder is entitled to use the ENEC logo shown in Annex 1 for  
the products covered by this International ENEC Licence. The International ENEC Licence is valid for a period of  
one year from the date of issue, unless terminated earlier by the International ENEC Standard, or by the  
International ENEC Management Committee, or by the International ENEC Management Committee's  
License and Test Report Sub-commission under a resolution of the International ENEC Management Committee  
or by the International ENEC Management Committee's resolution for the withdrawal of the International  
ENEC Management Committee's resolution.

Certification Body

UL International Denmark A/S, Borupvang 5A, DK-2730  
Ballerup, Denmark, Tel. +45 44 85 85 88, info.dk@ul.com  
www.ul-europe.com



Annex 1 to Licence No.

ENEC-00937-A1

Annex of the form of the Mark



\* Identification number of the Certification Body

Size of the mark:

The size of the mark may be reduced on the condition that:  
it remains legible and that the ratio base:17 is kept

Certification Body

To be used for identification purposes in the market place only. It is  
not to be used for advertising purposes. It is not to be used in  
connection with any other certification mark or logo.  
It is not to be used in connection with any other certification mark or logo.  
It is not to be used in connection with any other certification mark or logo.



- It covers both Class I and Class II
- It covers each model and version
- It covers each dimming version

# UL Certificate

## CERTIFICATE OF COMPLIANCE

Certificate Number: 20140710-E466637  
Report Reference: E466637-20140710  
Issue Date: 2014-JULY-10

Issued to: AEC ILLUMINAZIONE SRL  
VIA A RIGHI 4 Z.I CASTELNUOVO  
52010 SUBBIANO AR ITALY

This is to certify that  
representative samples of

LIGHT-EMITTING-DIODE SURFACE-MOUNTED LUMINAIRES  
See Addendum Page

Have been investigated by UL in accordance with the  
Standard(s) indicated on this Certificate.

Standard(s) for Safety: UL 1598, CSA C22.2 No.250.0-08 – Luminaires  
UL 8750 - Light Emitting Diode (Led) Equipment For Use In  
Lighting Products

Additional Information: See the UL Online Certifications Directory at  
[www.ul.com/database](http://www.ul.com/database) for additional information

Only those products bearing the UL Listing Mark for the US and Canada should be considered as  
being covered by UL's Listing and Follow-Up Service meeting the appropriate requirements for US  
and Canada.

The UL Listing Mark for the US and Canada generally includes: the UL in a circle symbol with "C" and  
"US" identifiers;  the word "LISTED"; a control number (may be alphanumeric) assigned by UL;  
and the product category name (product identifier) as indicated in the appropriate UL Directory.

Look for the UL Listing Mark on the product.

  
William R. Gandy, Director, North American Certification Programs  
UL LLC

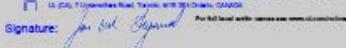
Any information and documentation involving UL mark services are provided under contract of UL LLC (UL) or any authorized licensee of UL. For questions, please contact a local UL Customer Service Representative at [www.ul.com/contact](http://www.ul.com/contact).

Page 1 of 3

It covers both  
luminaires (UL1598)  
and led module (UL8750)



# EMC CB Certificate

 <b>IEC</b> <b>TECEE</b> CO SCHEME	<b>Ref. Certif. No.</b> <b>DK-35674-UL</b>
<b>IEC SYSTEM FOR MUTUAL RECOGNITION OF TEST CERTIFICATES FOR ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT (IECEE) CB SCHEME</b> <b>SYSTÈME IEC D'ACCEPTATION MUTUELLE DE CERTIFICATS D'ESSAI DES ÉQUIPEMENTS ÉLECTRIQUES (IECEE) MÉTHODE OC</b>	
<b>CB TEST CERTIFICATE</b>	
<b>Product:</b> Name and address of the applicant Nom et adresse du demandeur	
AEC ILLUMINAZIONE SRL VIA A. RIGHI 4 Z.I. CASTELNUOVO SUBBANNO, 52010 AR Italy	
<b>Name and address of the manufacturer:</b> Nom et adresse du fabricant	
AEC ILLUMINAZIONE SRL VIA A. RIGHI 4 Z.I. CASTELNUOVO SUBBANNO, 52010 AR Italy	
<b>Name and address of the factory:</b> Nom et adresse de l'usine	
AEC ILLUMINAZIONE SRL VIA A. RIGHI 4 Z.I. CASTELNUOVO SUBBANNO, 52010 AR Italy	
<small>Note: information may be found in the Test Report on page 2.            Note: L'information peut être trouvée dans le Rapport d'essai sur la page 2.</small>	
<b>Ratings and principal characteristics:</b> Valeurs nominales et caractéristiques principales	
<small>Trademark (if any)            Marque (si elle existe)            Type of Manufacturer's Testing Laboratories used            Type de programme du laboratoire d'essais,            constructeur         </small>	
<b>Model / Type Ref.</b> <b>Ref. De type</b>	
<small>Additional Information (If necessary may also be reported on page 2)            Les informations complémentaires (si nécessaires,            peuvent également être indiquées sur la 2<sup>e</sup> page)         </small>	
<small>A declaration of the product was tested and found            to be in conformance with the standard.            Un'attestazione di ce prodotto è stato eseguito e ha            mostrato di essere conforme al la</small>	
<small>As shown in the Test Report Ref. No. which forms            part of this Certificate            Comme indiqué dans le Rapport d'essai numéros de            référence qui constitue partie de ce Certificat</small>	
<small>This CB Test Certificate is issued by the National Certification Body            Ce Certificat d'essai OC est établi par l'Organisme National de Certification</small>	
	
<small>UL 3000, 303 Phoenix Rd, IL 60526, United States            UL (Shanghai) Technology Co., Ltd, Shanghai, China            UL (Korea) Management Trust Tower 101 Building 9F, 133, Yeoksam-dong, Gangnam-gu, Seoul, 130-080, Korea            UL (China) Technology Road, Xuhui, 999 3000 Shanghai, China</small>	
<small>Date: 2013-11-15</small>	
<small>Signature: </small>	
<small>Jan-Erik Storgaard</small>	

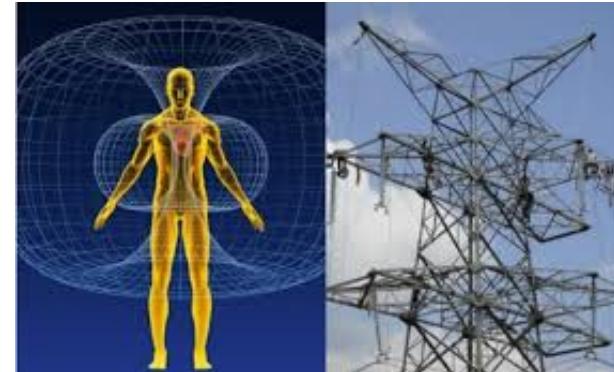
- It covers both Class I and Class II
- F-DA-DAC-PLM version



# EMF Certificate

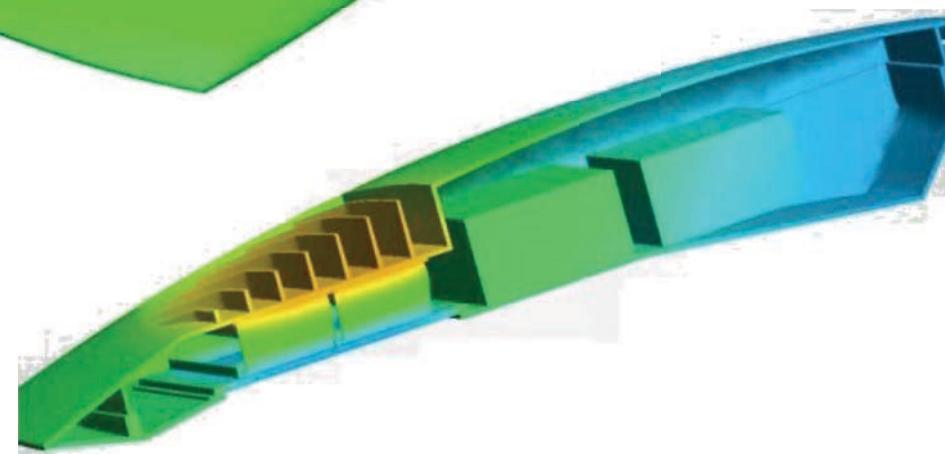
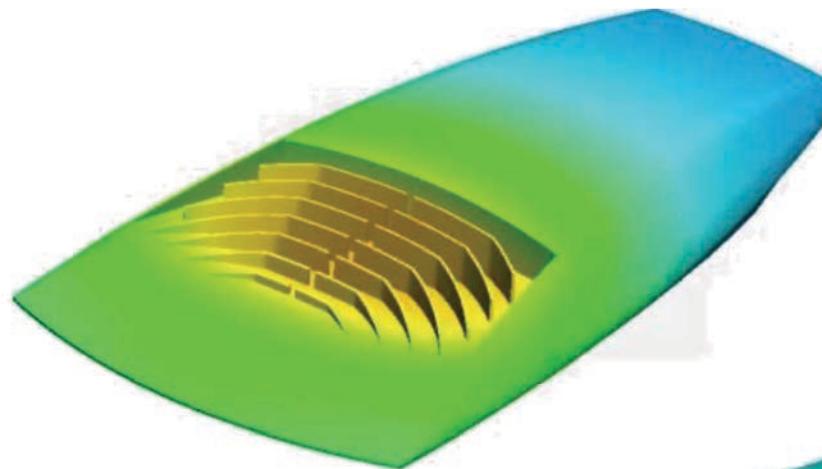


UL International Italia S.r.l.  
Via delle Industrie, 6, 20064 Carugate (MI), Italy  
T +39 03 930939, m/F +39 03 930935 E [ul@ul.com](mailto:ul@ul.com)



# LTX MECHANICAL/THERMAL DESIGN and TESTING

ILUMINAÇÃO TÉCNICA S.A.



One of the most critical LED issue is the  
**HEAT DISSIPATION**



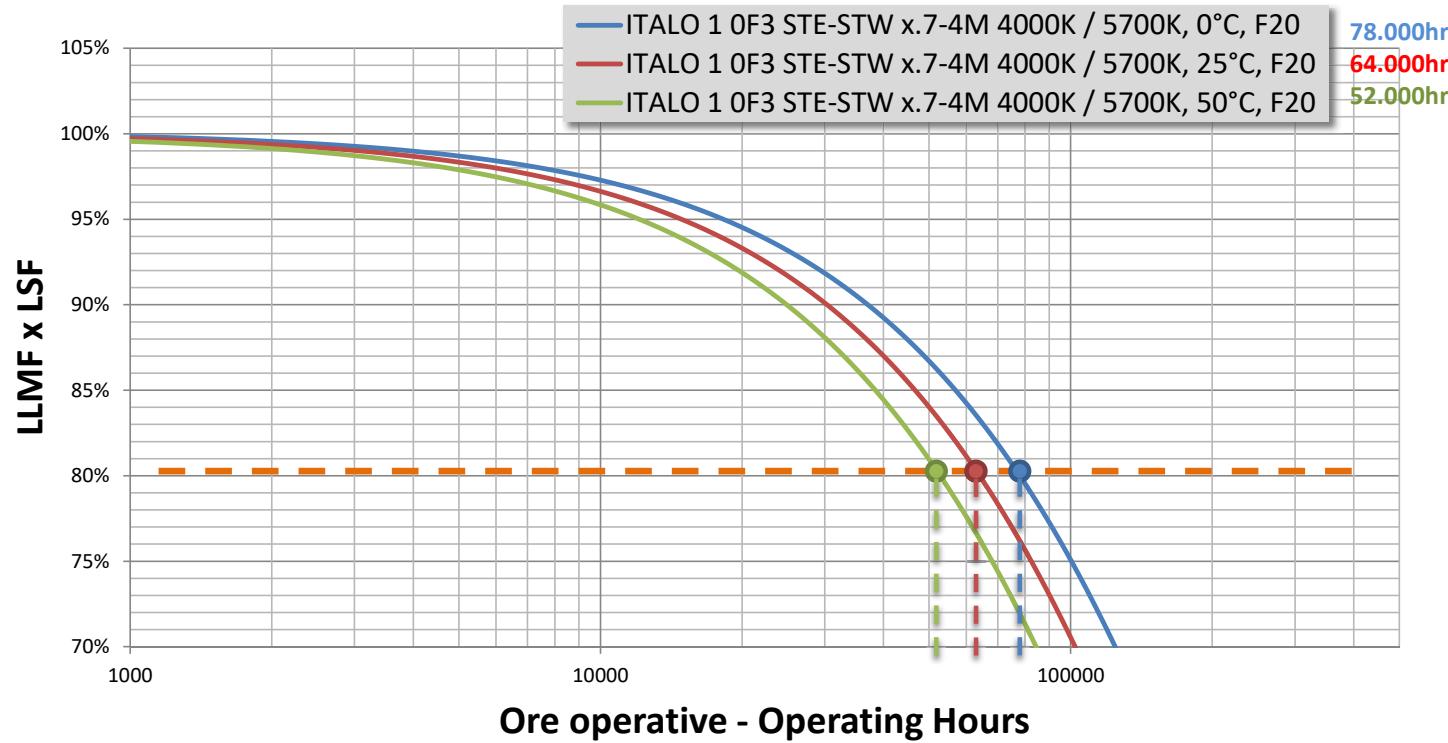
If LED works at high temperature...

**The luminous flux decrease**

**The depreciation of flux is faster**

**The probability of LED failure increase**

## TEMPERATURE AFFECTS THE LED LIFETIME



# MECHANICAL/THERMAL DESIGN

.... AND DIRTY AS WELL !

Test with leaves accumulation



Test with sand accumulation



+5/10°C



# Extreme temperature test



**Technical Dossier**

**Thermal Study** **ITALO SERIES**

**Junction temperature of LED  $T_J$**

Referring to the Philips Lumileds technical documentation (AB103-LUXEON-M) the solder-point temperature is connected with the junction temperature of LED according to the following scheme:

According with these scheme we can write the following equation :

$$T_J = T_S + ( R_{\theta\_thermalpad-S} + R_{\theta\_J-thermalpad} ) \cdot P_D$$

Where :

$P_D = Vf \cdot I_f = 11.01 \cdot 0.698 = 7.69 \text{ W}$  dissipation power from a single LED (ITALO 1 OF3 STE 4.7-4M)

$R_{\theta,J} = 1.8 \text{ }^{\circ}\text{C/W}$  thermal resistance between solder point and junction ( $R_{\theta\_thermalpad-S} + R_{\theta\_J-thermalpad}$ )

CONFIDENTIAL (Internal Use Only)

# Salt Environment Test

<b>A E Φ C</b> ILLUMINAZIONE	APPARECCHIO DI ILLUMINAZIONE LIGHTING FITTING	MODULO TEST REPORT	DOC. M-QL-018
	ITALO	PROVA IN NEBBIA SALINA NEUTRA (NSS) NEUTRAL SALT SPRAY (NSS) TEST	REV. 00 PAG. 7 di 7
Test № 13-174			
Sezione [Class]	Prova richiesta [Requirement - Test]	Risultato [Results - Remark]	Eseguo [Perform]
<b>ALLEGATO A: FOTOGRAFIE - FINE PROVA</b> <i>ANNEX A: Photo - END OF TEST</i>			
<hr/> <hr/>			



# Vibration Test

**ATTESTATO**

**CETACE Laboratory**  
in collaboration with  
Information Engineering Department - University of Florence

**ATTESTATO N.**  
**CRT\_001\_15**

**CERTIFICATE N.**

**ANALYTICAL** assess the conformatity with the requirements stated by vibration test procedure according to Dossier Technique "Vibration Test", (AEC Illuminazione S.r.l internal document) (2012/11) of the product hereunder:

**Tipo apparecchio: Apparecchio di illuminazione stradale mod. ITALO 3 STWF**

**Type appliance: Luminaires for road and street lighting mod. ITALO 3 STWF**

**Costruito da:/Manufactured by: AEC ILLUMINAZIONE S.r.l**

**Azi/Al: Via A. Righi, 4 - C.P.61 52015 Salsomaggiore (PR)**

**Caratteristiche dell'oggetto la prova (Characteristics of the object under test):**

- Tensione nominale di illuminazione (Rated voltage): 220-240 Vac
- Frequenza nominale (Rated frequency): 50Hz/60Hz
- Potenza nominale (Rated power): 285 W
- Tipo di lampada (Type of lamp): LED
- Grado di mobilità (Degree of mobility): Apparecchio fissa / Fixed luminaire
- Tipo di funzionamento (Operating mode): Continua / Continuous

Sulla base delle valutazioni costruttive e dei risultati delle prove eseguite, l'oggetto in prova è stato riconosciuto conforme alle prescrizioni Protocollo prova "Vibration Test", (AEC Illuminazione S.r.l internal document) (2012/11)

*On the basis of the construction evaluations and test results the equipment under test is in compliance with Dossier Technique "Vibration Test", (AEC Illuminazione S.r.l internal document) (2012/11)*

Le procedure, le condizioni ed i risultati di prova sono riportati nel Rapporto di Prova n. TRP\_040\_15 rilasciato il 04/03/2015 a completamento del presente attestato.  
*The procedures, conditions and results of the tests are reported in Test Report n. TRP\_040\_15 issued on 04/03/2015 completing this certificate of conformity.*

Fornito: 05/03/2015

**Il Responsabile Tecnico  
(Ing. M. Pianetti)**

*[Signature]*

**ANALYTICAL CENTER**

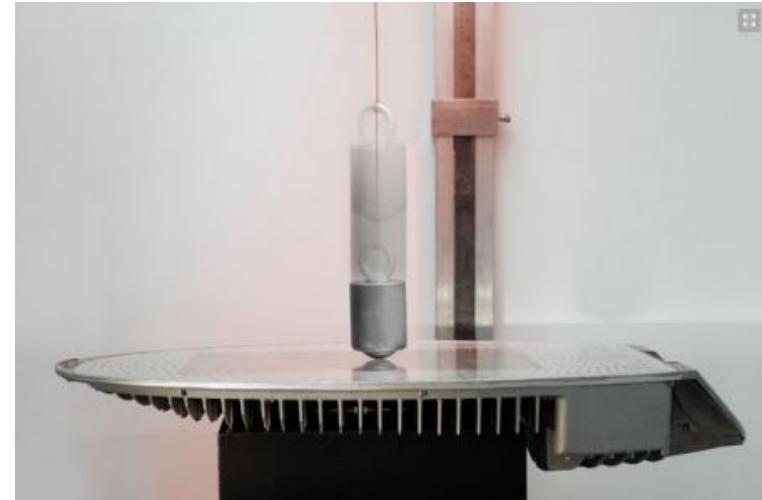
I presento. Attesto ci effettuo esclusivamente all'ampiole destinate. Qualsiasi utilizzazione ad altri scopi è fuori degli scopi di questo documento.  
 This Certificate is made only for the intended destination. Any utilization in other form is out of the scope of this document.



# IK Impact Resistance Test

<b>A E Φ C</b> ILLUMINAZIONE	APPARECCHIO DI ILLUMINAZIONE LIGHTING FITTING	MODULO TEST REPORT PROVA IK IK TEST	DOC. M-QI-018
	ITALO 1		REV. 00
	Test N° 13-251		PAG. 4 di 4
Sezione * [Class]	Prova richiesta [Requirements - Test]	Risultato [Result - Remark]	Esempio [Verdict]
<b>ALLEGATO 2: FOTOGRAFIE</b> ANNEX 2: PHOTOS			
			
			
* EN 60598-2-3 (rif. EN 60598-1)			

# IK 09



# IP Protection degree Test

<b>A E Φ C</b> ILLUMINAZIONE	APPARECCHIO DI ILLUMINAZIONE LIGHTING FITTING	MODULO	DOC: M-QL-018
	ITALO 1	TEST REPORT	REV: 02
	Test N° 13-409	VERIFICA IP IP TEST	PAG: 4 di 4
<input type="button" value="Sezione *&lt;br/&gt;[Close]"/>		<input type="button" value="Prova richiesta&lt;br/&gt;[Requirements - Test]"/>	<input type="button" value="Risultato&lt;br/&gt;[Result - Remark]"/>
<input type="button" value="Esito&lt;br/&gt;[Verdict]"/>			
ALLEGATO: FOTOGRAFIE ANNEX: PHOTOS			
IPX6			
			
Note:			
EN 60598-2-3 (rif. EN 60598-1)			

# IP 66



# Surge test EN 61547

 <b>APPARECCHIO DI ILLUMINAZIONE</b> <b>LIGHTING FITTING</b> <b>I-TRON ZERO B</b> <b>Test N° 20-0094</b>	<b>MODULO [MODULE]</b> <b>TEST REPORT</b> <b>IMPULSI DI TENSIONE</b> <b>SURGE TEST</b>	DOC: M-SA-095 REV: 01 PAG: 1 di 8
<b>Apparecchio di illuminazione sottoposto a collasso [Lighting fitting]</b>		
Codice [Product code] Descrizione [Description] I-TRON ZERO B 2W8 4.50-3M cl.1 Alimentazione [Rating] 220-240V 50/60Hz Ottica [Optic] STU-M Pilotaggio Led [Led piloting] 500mA Tipo di montaggio [Mounting type] Orizzontale / Horizontal		
<b>Riferimenti normativi e qualitativi [Test specification]</b>		
<b>Norma [Standard]</b>	<b>Titolo [Title]</b>	
EN 61547	Apparecchiature per illuminazione generale – Prescrizioni di immunità EMC <i>Equipment for general lighting purposes – EMC immunity requirements</i>	
EN 61000-4-5	Compatibilità elettromagnetica (EMC) Parte 4-5: Tecniche di prova e di misura – Prova di immunità ad impulso <i>Electromagnetic compatibility (EMC) Part 4-5: Testing and measurement techniques – Surge immunity test</i>	
IEC 60060-1:2010	Tecniche di prova in alta tensione – Parte 1: Definizioni generali e prescrizioni di prova <i>High voltage test techniques – Part 1: General definitions and test requirements</i>	
P-QL-006	Procedura del Sistema di Gestione Qualità, Progettazione e Sviluppo <i>Quality System Procedure , Planning and Development</i>	
Data [Date] 06/02/20		
<b>Testato [Tested]</b>  <u>M. Tinti</u>		
<b>Approvato [Approved]</b>  <u>L. Ginepri</u>		





SURGE PROTECION

# SURGE PROTECTIONS



## Common Mistake 1

«The protection level of the luminaire is the protection level of the power supply or of the SPD»

## Common Mistake 2

«It's enough to add an SPD to protect the luminaire»

# AEC SURGE PROTECTION LEVEL

ALL the AEC luminaire has :

- 6-10kV CM/DM TOTAL Pulse Withstand  
(F/DA/DAC)
- Integrated SPD
  - **Type II, In=5kA**
  - Imax=10kA, Uoc=10kV
- Optionally integrated protection fuse
- Luminaire Switch off at the end of SPD life
- **SPD available in both CLASS I and II luminaire**



- Classe I: from 10kV to 16kV MC/MD
- Classe II: from 6kV to 10kV MC/MD



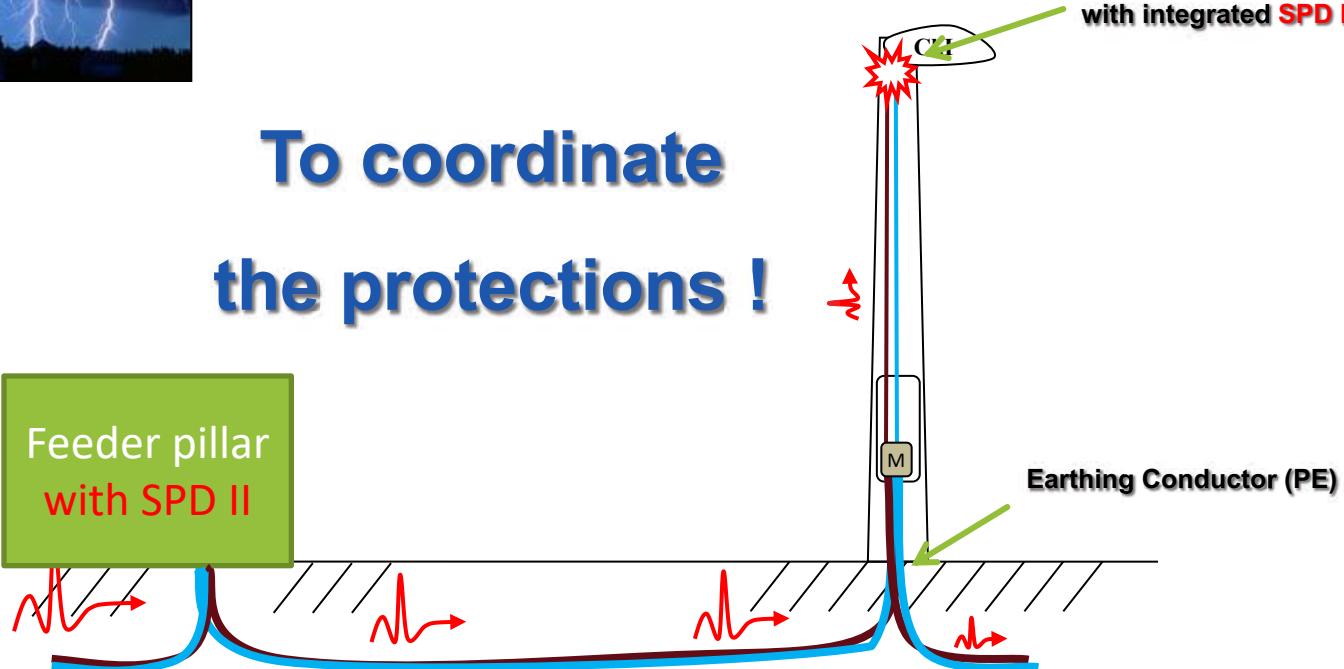
# SURGE PROTECTIONS



To coordinate  
the protections !

Feeder pillar  
with SPD II

Luminarie in class I  
with integrated **SPD III**



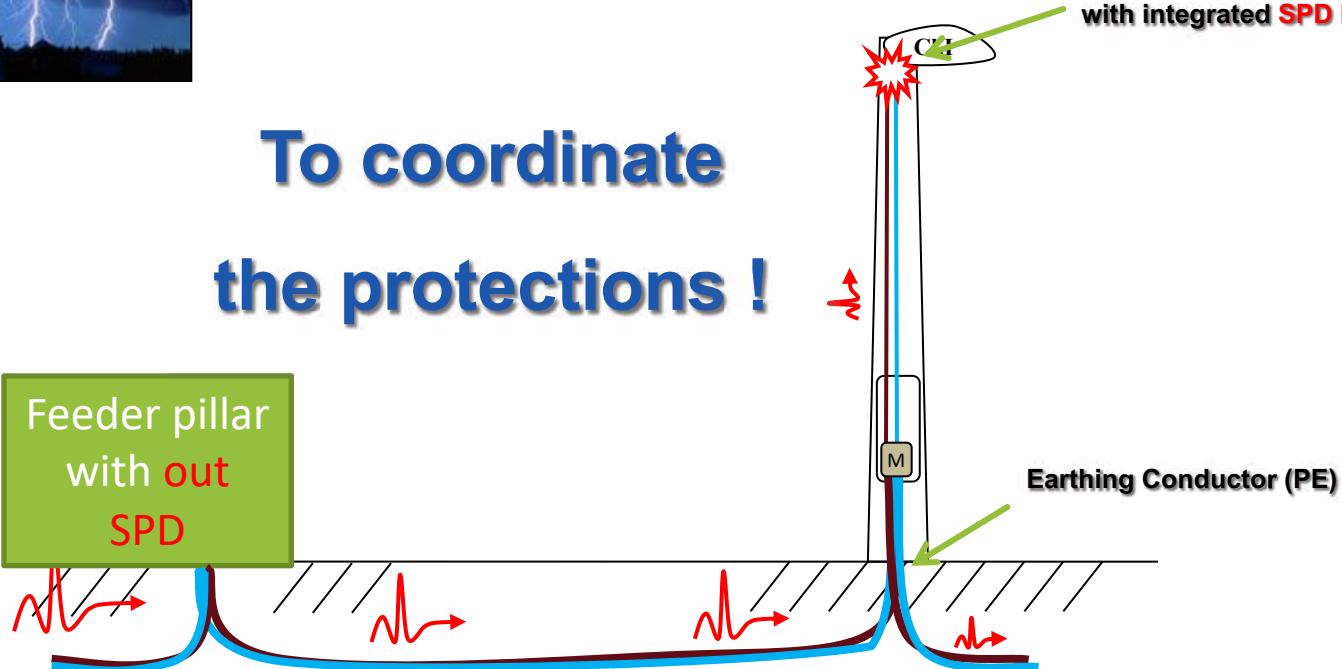
# SURGE PROTECTIONS



To coordinate  
the protections !

Feeder pillar  
with out  
SPD

Luminarie in class I  
with integrated SPD II



# COORDINATE PROTECTIONS INSIDE THE LUMINAIRE



# Requirements



## Statements:

- 1) Is not enough to be in compliance with minimum requirements :  
1000Vac DM and 2000Vac CM
- 2) Component for protection must be coordinated
- 3) Without SPD the whole overvoltage is effecting the Driver AND LED modules
- 4) With **SPD** the connection to the PE (**Class1**) is **maximizing the protection** and minimising the “Stress” of the electronic components

# Photobiological Safety Certificate



## STATEMENT OF COMPLIANCE

Photobiological safety of Lamp and Lamp system

Project No.: 4786114396  
Applicant: AEC Illuminazione SRL  
Product: LED Luminaire for street lighting  
Manufacturer: AEC Illuminazione SRL  
Trademark: AEC Illuminazione SRL  
Model/Type: ITALO 1  
Ratings: AC 120-277 V 50/60 Hz  
Test Standards: IEC/EN 62471  
Test Report No.: 4786114396.2.1  
Lamp Classification Group: EXEMPT  
Date of issue: 2013-11-28  
Laboratory Manager: Walter Parmiani  
*Walter Parmiani*

The product complies with the standards IEC 62471:2006 and EN 62471:2008 based on EU Directive 2006/25/EC. This statement of compliance applies only to the product described above and its technical documentation provided for testing. It is the responsibility of the company shown above that the products are in compliance with the applicable requirements. The detailed test results are described in the test report mentioned above. This statement does not imply assessment of the production and does not permit the use of CE's logo.

U.I. International Italia Srl  
Via XXV Aprile 38, 20175 Milano di Melegnano (MI), Italy  
T: +39 036 63 45 801 / F: +39 039 63 45 805 / Iu: GLOBO

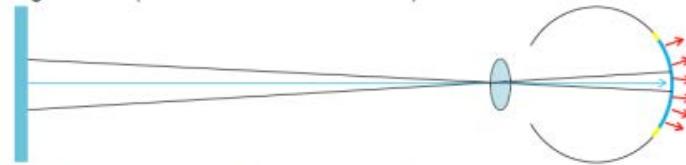
Sette Leggiadi Cagliari numero, 42, 20144 Fagiolo Brusone (MO)  
Città: MO 20144, Italia  
T: +39 036 63 45 801 / F: +39 039 63 45 805 / Iu: GLOBO  
Vogliete ricevere e conoscere i nostri prodotti, rivolgersi a GLOBO Srl, Italia



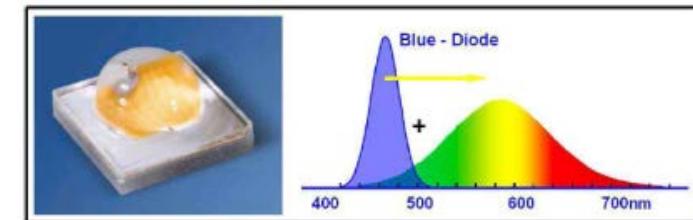
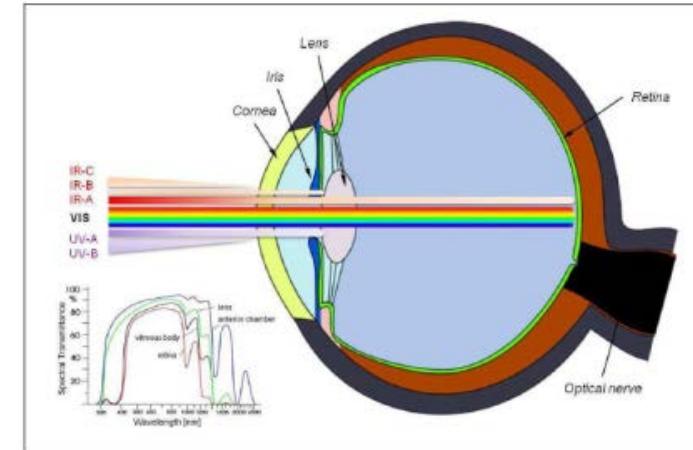
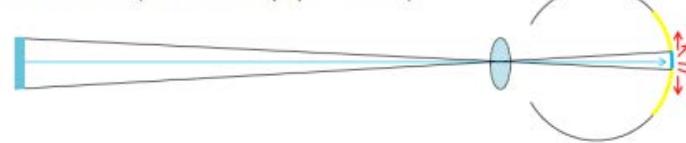
# Photobiological safety

- Eye sensitivity
- Width of source
- Exposure time
- Intensity
- Distance

- large source (radiance of source relevant)



- small source (irradiance at pupil relevant)



# Limits according to IEC/TR 62778

## RG0 (Exempt)

It NEVER CAUSES DAMAGES even if there is a long exposure time.

## RG1 (Low risk)

SAFETY EXPOSURE calculated for shorter exposure times and it doesn't cause damages

## RG2 (Moderate risk)

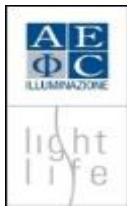
It DOESN'T CAUSE DAMAGES BECAUSE OF AN INSTINCTIVE REACTION (such as the sunlight exposure).

ADDITIONAL MARKING ON THE LUMINARIE



## RG3 (High risk)

DANGER ALSO FOR SHORT EXPOSURE



OPTICAL UNIT

# Why is it important an optic ?

- ENERGY SAVING
  - Distributing the light where it's necessary, without losses
- COMFORT
  - For the perception, controlling the luminous flux in the more glaring angles
- SAFETY
  - For the road user, distributing the light maximizing the uniformity



# CIE 115 STANDARD

- Main Technical Requirements
  - LUMINANCE / ILLUMINANCE LEVELS (Lav, Eav)
  - UNIFORMITY (U0, UI)
  - COMFORT (TI)
  - AMBIENT PERCEPTION (SR)

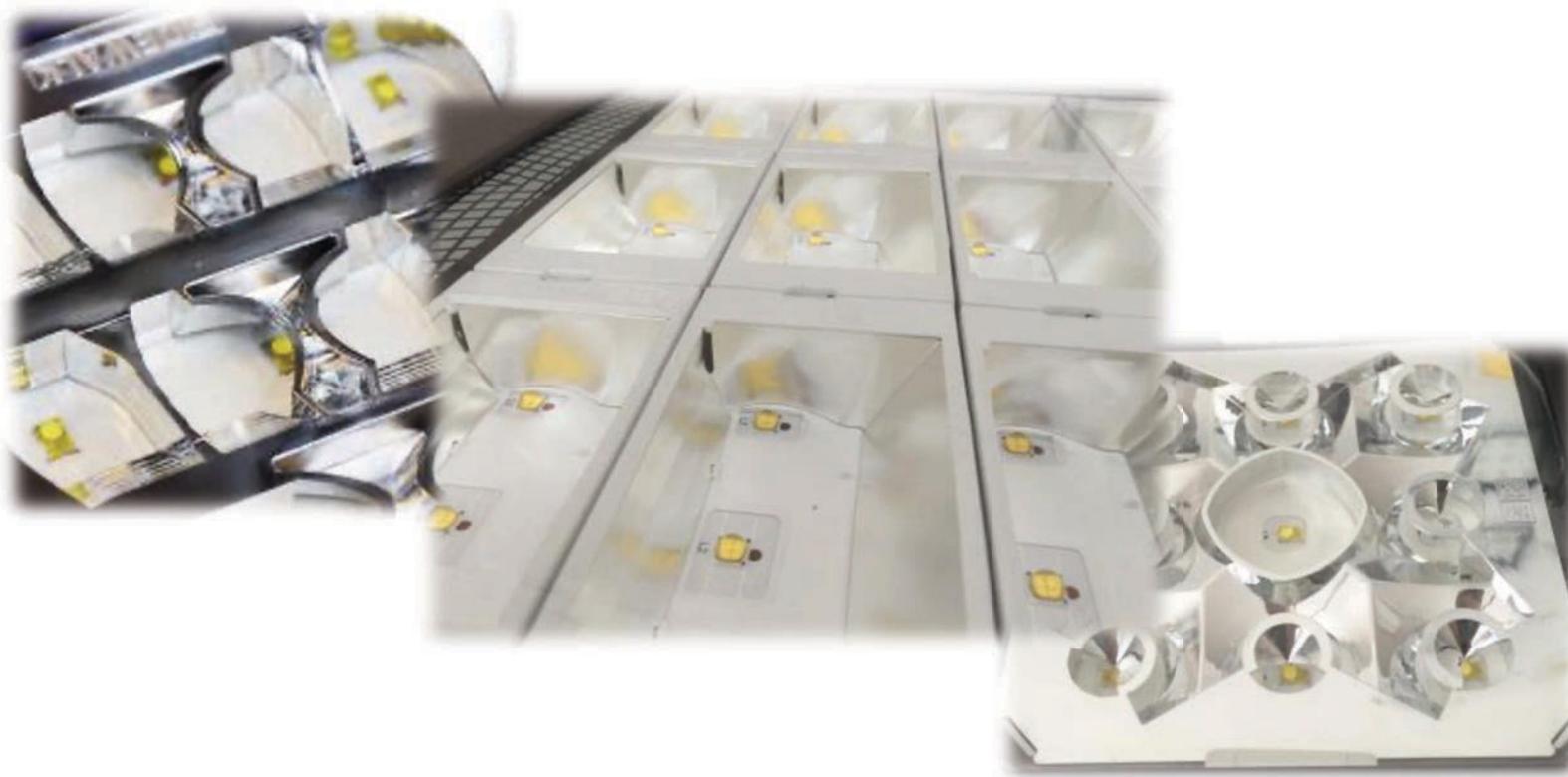
## ROAD CLASSIFICATION

Different application

Different requirements

**Different OPTICS !**

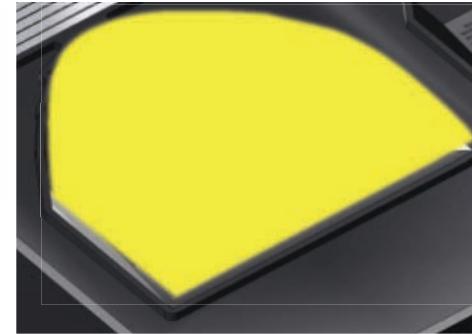
# OPTICAL DESIGN



# AEC COMFORT LIGHT OPTIC

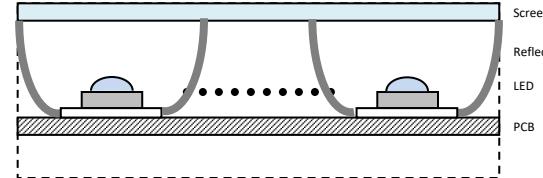
## LED

- High intensity Light source
- Reduced emission surface



## REFLECTOR

- Bigger emitting surface
- Reduced glaring

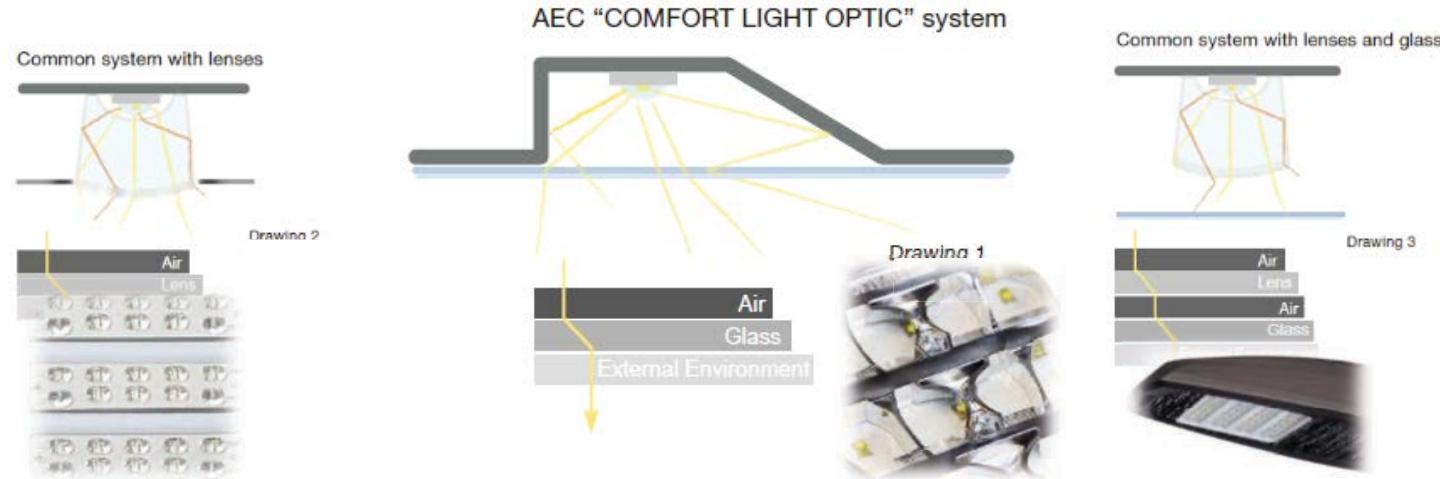


**Led recessed in the reflector**

# OPTICAL DESIGN

## COMFORT LIGHT OPTIC ADVANTAGES:

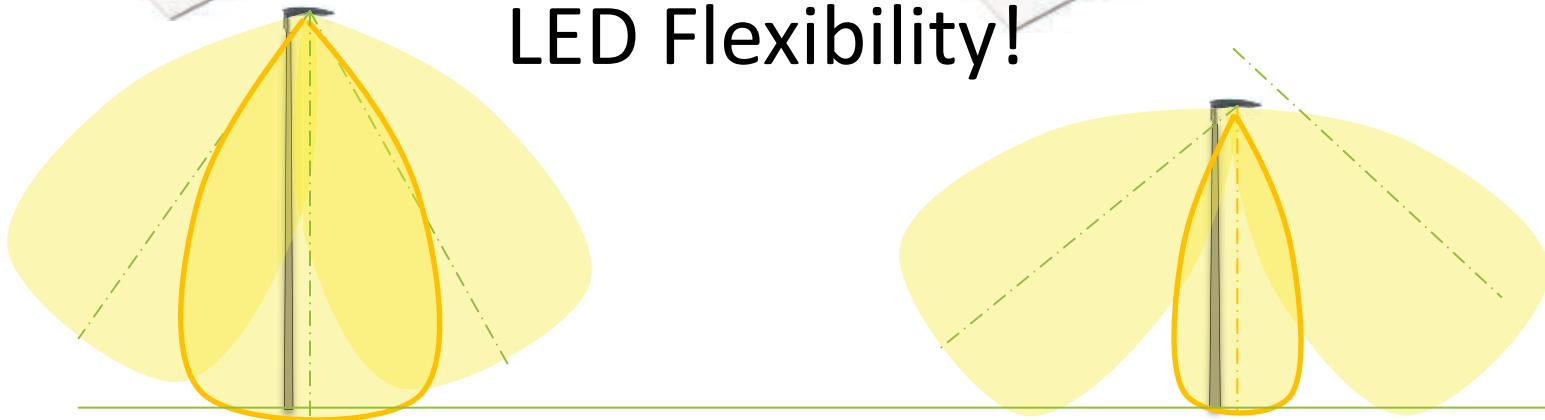
- **Lower light dispersion** compared to lens system
- **The flat glass protects the LEDS** from accidental damages
- The widening of the emission surface ensures a **less density of dirt**
- **Better management of the luminous flux** of every single led
- **Less glaring** than with lens system



# WHAT'S THAT ?



LED Flexibility!



# OPTICAL DESIGN

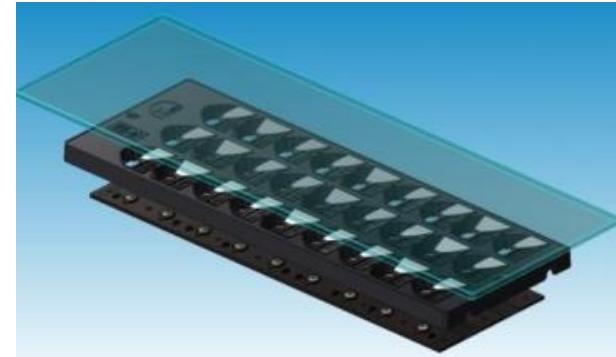
AEC developed “**Comfort Light Optic**”, an optical solution able to guarantee a significant reduction of glare, whilst maintaining the photometric qualities of the light source

What is **COMFORT LIGHT OPTIC** ?



Pure aluminum reflector

+

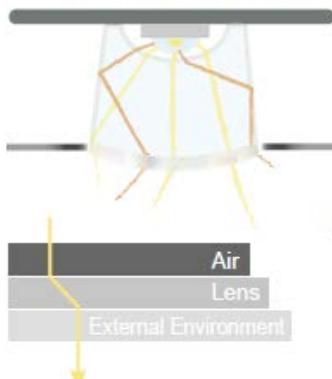


Protective glass

# OPTICAL DESIGN

Cie 154:2003

Common system with lenses



Drawing 2

## Plastics, Acrylic (PMMA – polymethyl methacrylate) and Polycarbonate (PC)

Degradation is generally from dirt and atmospheric contaminants, and material ageing. Inappropriate use of, or exposure to solvents can produce rapid degradation as the plastic structure is attacked.

Regular cleaning with mild detergent and water will restore clarity. Remove intense grime with white spirit or other cleaners specifically formulated for PMMA or PC, and rinse well. Abrasives and scourers will damage the surface and add diffusion.

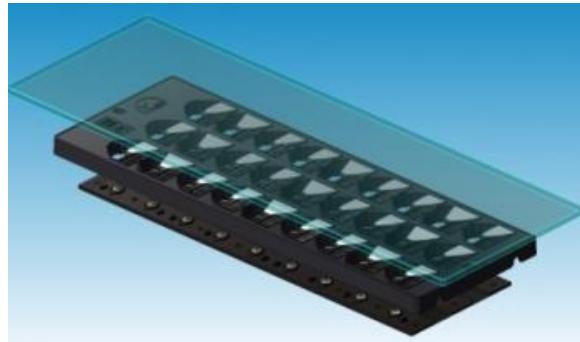
Adhesives used in construction or fixings must be compatible otherwise degradation (short to long term) may occur.

## Polycarbonate

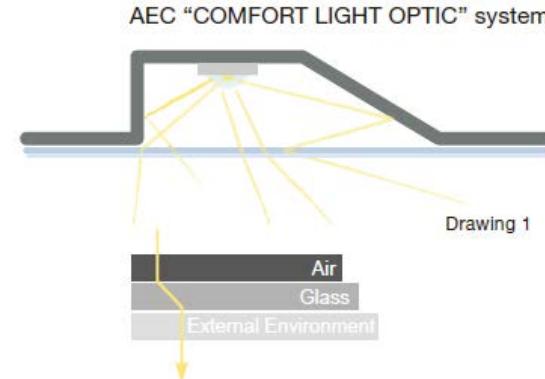
Its principal advantage over PMMA is its (initially) higher strength and resistance to impact. However the material degrades in the presence of UV – daylight, and UV – emitting lamps. The effect is accelerated by temperature. It is important therefore to keep the material service temperature below around 90° - 100°C, particularly when UV is present (e.g. by ensuring the lamp wattage used in the luminaire is limited appropriately). The degradation can be rapid.

# OPTICAL DESIGN

THE CHOICE OF GLASS RATHER THAN POLYCARBONATE LENSES HAS BEEN WELL EVALUATED AND PROVEN.



Cie 154:2003



Long term depreciation of reflector and diffuser materials  
Outer glazing: Refractors and diffusers:

Glass

Glass is easily cleaned to restore the original finish.

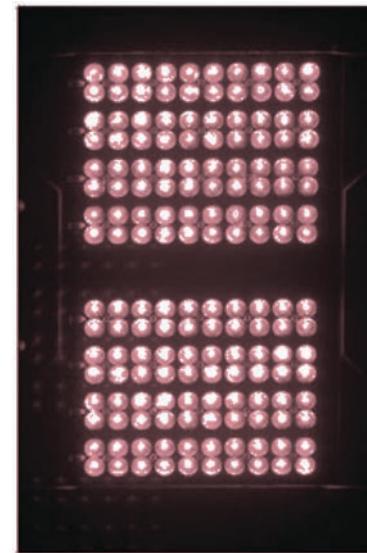
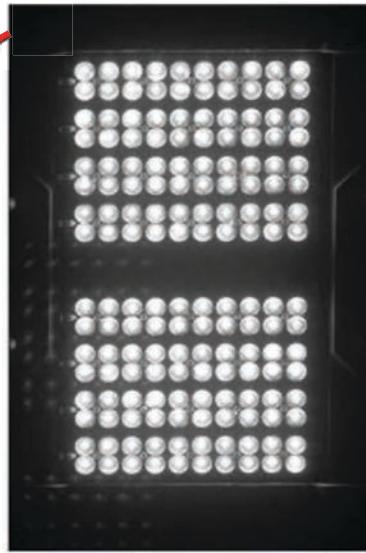
# Effect of ageing and UV on lenses

Feedback  
#1

TEST CONDITIONS	PMMA	PC
Initial / Non-aged lenses		
UV / 65°C – after 6.000hr		
130°C – after 6.000hr		
85%rh / 85°C after 8 weeks		

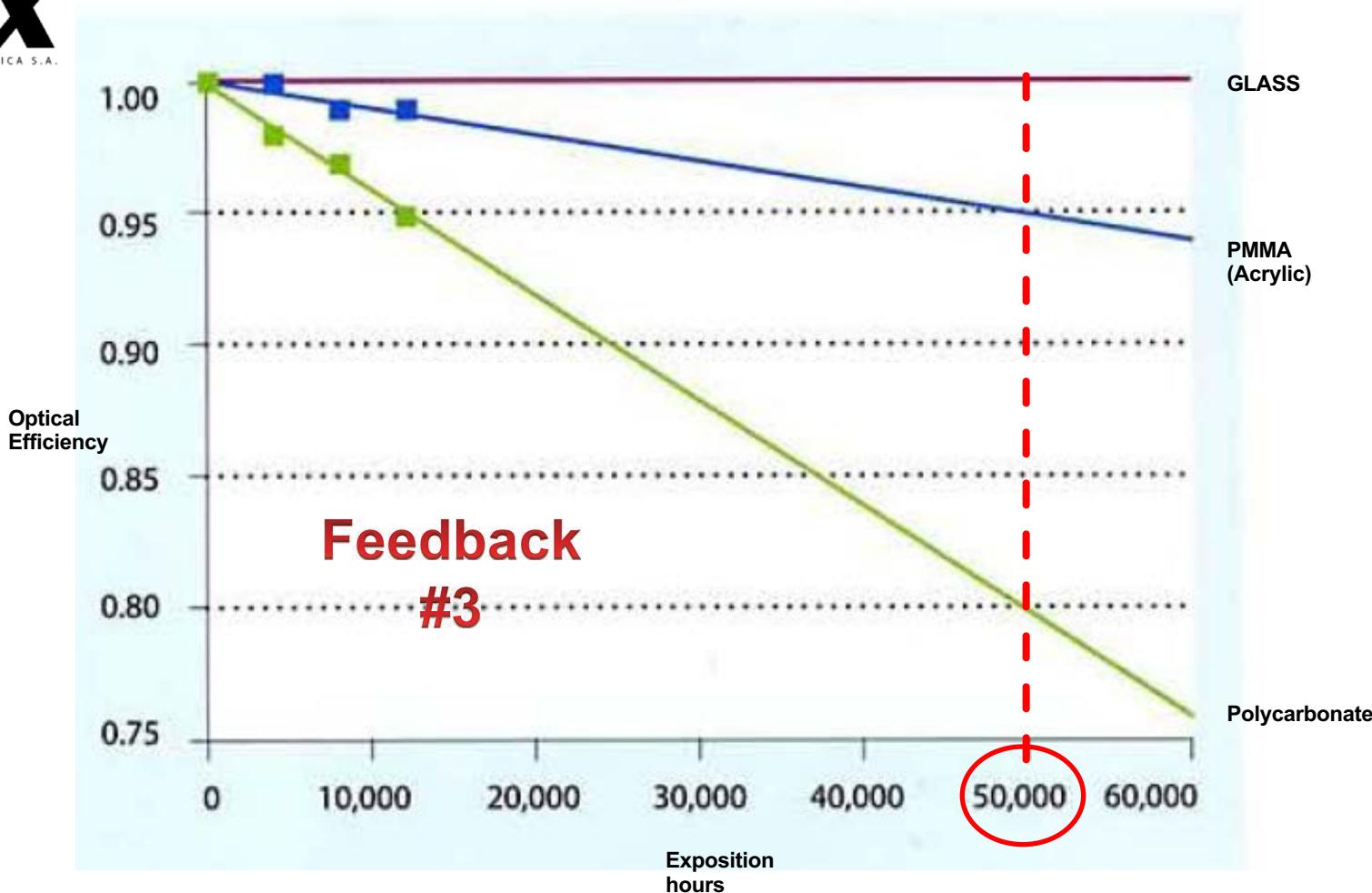
# Effect of ageing and UV on lenses

Feedback  
#2



NICE COLOUR CHANGE!

**Abu Dhabi** – 2 MONTHS AFTER INSTALLATION, ONLY.  
350mA driven LED – SUPPOSED to be 6000K



Properties	Silicone	PC	PMMA	Glass
Light transmission	94%	88 – 90%	93%	95%
Refractive index	1,42	1,58	1,49	1,52
UV resistance	High	Low	Medium	High
Chemical resistance	High	Medium	Low	High
Service temperature max (°C)	>150	120	90	>200
Yellowing*	Low	High	High	Low
Micro detail replication	High	Low	Medium	Low
Large and thick parts	High	Low	Low	Medium
Minimal thickness**	<0,5 mm	2 mm	2 mm	–
Draft angle (manufacturing)**	None***	1 – 2°	1 – 2°	–
Weight	Low	Medium	Medium	High
Flexible material integration	High	Low	Low	Low
Cost	High	Low	Low	Low

\*Yellowing due to high temperature, high lumen density or UV exposure.

\*\*Injection moulding process.

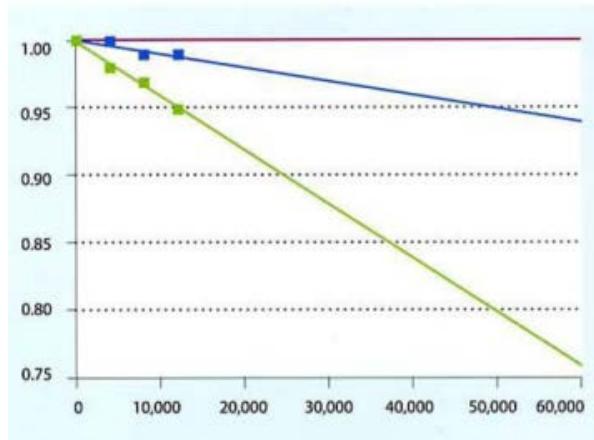
\*\*\*Negative draft angles are possible <0°

COURTESY: BEKA /  
SCHREDER S.A.

Table 1: Comparison with other optical materials.

Standard material used is **PC** and **PMMA**; since mostly of the secondary optics are placed very close to the LEDs, the solder temperature of the LED heats up the optical material to a similar temperature...

# MAINTENANCE FACTOR



Plastic material introduce  
**IRREVERSIBLE LOSSES**  
in the luminous flux

HOW CAN THIS INFLUENCE  
THE MAINTENANCE  
FACTOR ?



## MAINTENANCE FACTOR

Different MF on LED and HID?



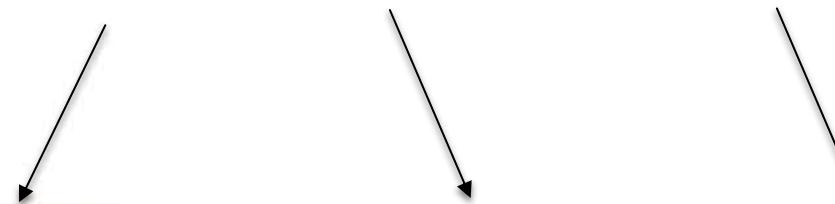
**NO!** The MF has the same criterias for both technologies

# MAINTENANCE FACTOR

***DEFINITION***  
***(FOR OUTDOOR LIGHTING)***

$$MF = LMF \times LLMF \times LSF$$

(CIE 154:2003)



Maintenance  
factor of the  
luminaire  
(optical unit)

Depreciation  
factor of the  
sources  
luminous flux

Survival factor  
of luminous  
source

# MAINTENANCE FACTOR

**Parameters that influence the MF :**

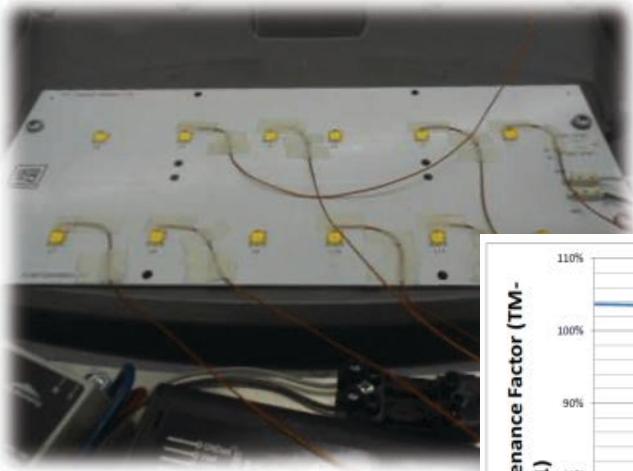
- Operating Temperature
- Operating Current
- Optical Unit material
- Cleaning period and installation condition
- Design life time

**Enough?**

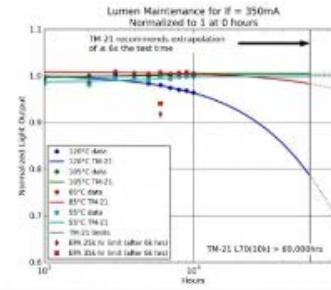
**NO!**

The **LED lifetime method and metrics**  
can make the difference .....

# LM-80 / TM-21 / EN 62717



Lamp Lumen Maintenance Factor (TM-21)



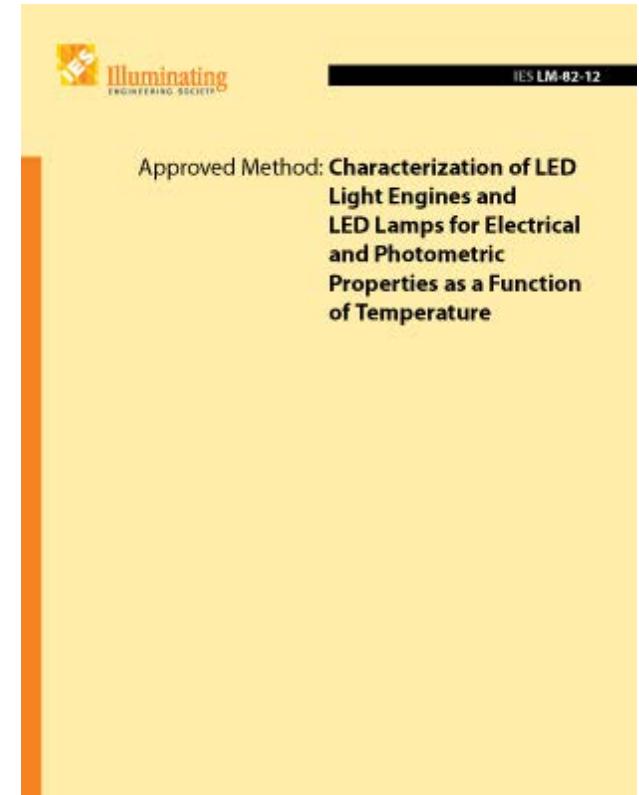
# LM-82

Permit to measure **parameters at different working temperature** :

- **Solder point temperature (useful for lifetime extrapolation acc. to TM-21)**
- **Input Power**
- **Output Flux**
- **Luminous efficiency**
- **CCT**

And to define the temperature **correction factors** for :

- **Power**
- **Flux**
- **CCT**



# STANDARD

## UP TO NOW:



MEASURING LUMEN  
MAINTENANCE OF LED  
SOURCE  
LED DATA COLLECT **EVERY**  
**6000hrs**  
3 DIFFERENT CASE  
TEMPERATURE: **55°C 85°C**  
+ 1 SELECTED BY  
MANUFACTURER (**105°C**)



**TM21 EXTRAPOLATED METHOD**  
PROVIDES PREDICTED LUMEN  
DEPRECIATION (**OF LED**) **OVER**  
**AND ABOVE THE 6000hrs** **USING**  
**LM80 REPORT**  
ACCEPTED TO PREDICT LUMEN  
DEPRECIATION OVER THE  
OPERATING TIME (i.e. 50,000hrs  
@ L70)

# NEW STANDARDS

## IN USE (PROGRESS):



Projecting Long-Term  
Luminous Flux  
Maintenance of LED  
Lamps and Luminaires



LED Light Engines and LED  
Lamps for Electrical and  
Photometric Properties as a  
Function of Temperature



IES Approved Method for  
Measuring Luminous Flux and  
Color Maintenance of LED  
Lamps, Light Engines, and  
Luminaires

***Quality is the critical factor for the performance and long life expectancy of a LED street luminaire***

Obrigado  
*Nuno Patrício*

